

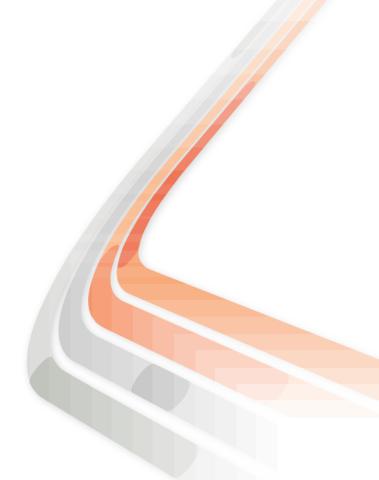


# **Troubleshooting Cisco Unified Contact Center Enterprise**

BRKCCT-3005

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#### Housekeeping

- We value your feedback- don't forget to complete your online session evaluations after each session & the Overall Conference Evaluation which will be available online from Thursday
- Visit the World of Solutions and Meet the Engineer
- Visit the Cisco Store to purchase your recommended readings
- Please switch off your mobile phones
- After the event don't forget to visit Cisco Live Virtual: www.ciscolivevirtual.com
- Follow us on Twitter for real time updates of the event:
   @ciscoliveeurope, #CLEUR

## Agenda

#### Troubleshooting UCCE

- UCCE Component Roles & Configuration Mapping
- What's New In 8.5
- Redundancy Overview
  - Introducing weighted PG failover
- Deep Dive Troubleshooting... 8.5 Style
  - New and improved tools for fault / endpoint isolation
    - ❖ Unified (System) CLI ← You will be impressed!
  - Crisis management (non-technical)
  - Endpoint isolation and debugging
    - Tips, hacks, and oh yeah, logs!



# "Tell me, and I will forget. Show me, and I may remember.

Involve me, and I will *understand*."

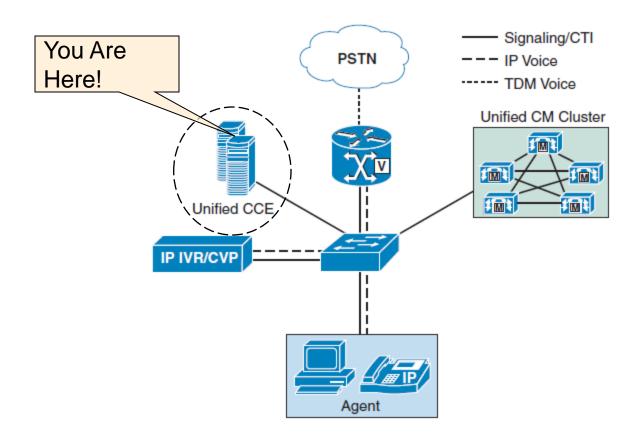
~Author Unknown

### **UCCE – Troubleshooting**

## Component Roles

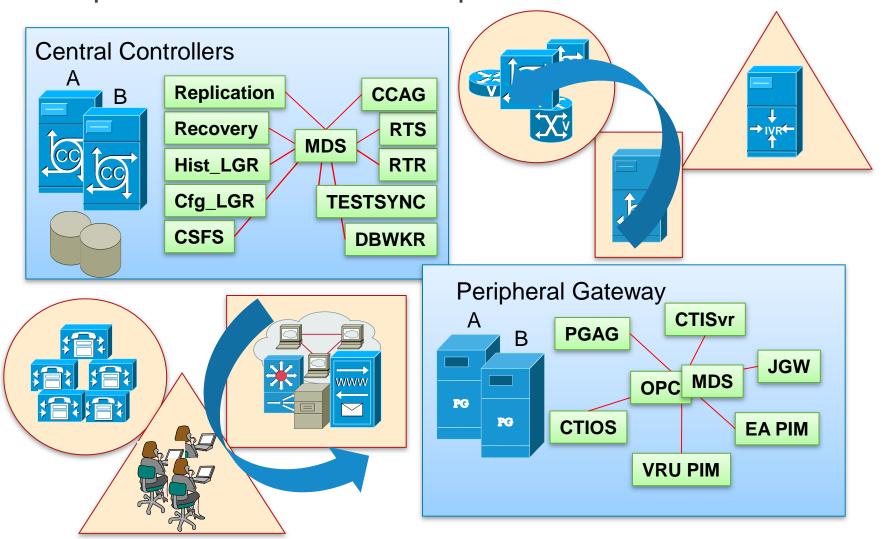
#### Welcome To The World Of UCCE

10,000 Foot View

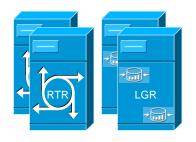


#### Welcome To The World Of UCCE

Component Interaction is Complex. • Watch Your Step!



#### **UCCE – Component Roles**



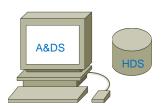
#### Central Controller

- Router: Routing engine. Executes routing scripts. Real-time data.
- Logger: Database. Stores configuration. 14-day historical data.



#### Peripheral Gateway (Types)

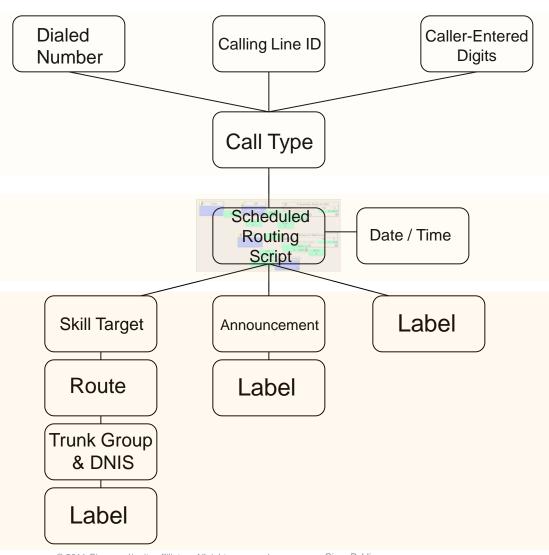
- CallManager: eapim + jgw. CTI (Agents). Agent Reporting and Monitoring (ARM) GED-188
- **TDM**: Avaya, Nortel, Aspect, etc. PIM specific. CTI (Agents)
- IVR / VRU: Generic PIM. GED-125
- Media Routing: mrpim. Email / chat route requests.



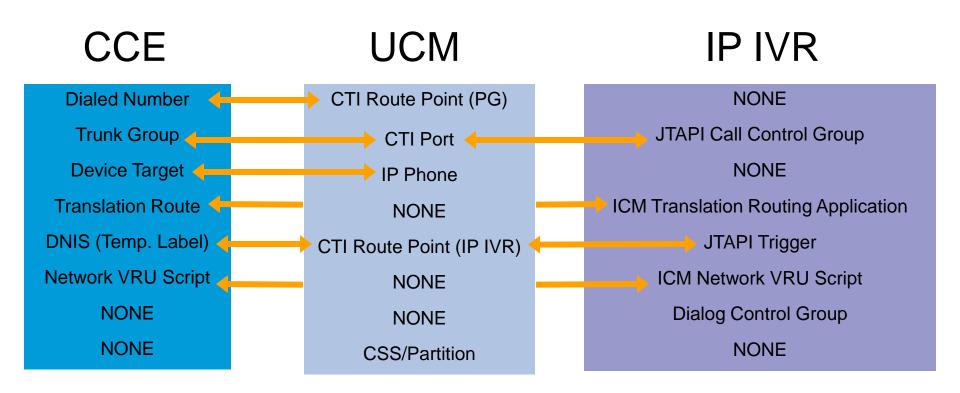
Administration and Data Server (Types) Formerly Known as AWs

- Client: No local DB. Real-Time feed and configuration updates.
- Server: Same as client but runs a local (config) DB. Accepts client connections.
- Configuration Only: Same as Server but no real-time data.
- HDS / Detail Data Server(DDS): DDS used for System Call Trace tool.

# UCCE – Configuration MappingRouter's Logical Processing



# UCCE – Configuration MappingDevice Objects

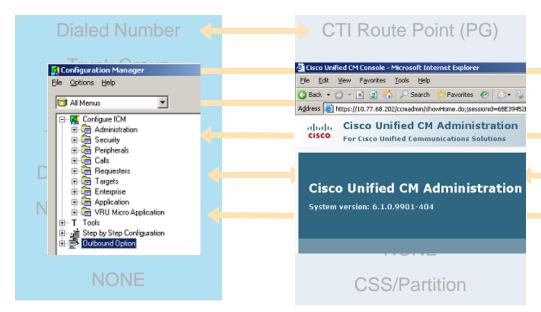


# UCCE – Configuration Mapping Device Objects

CCE

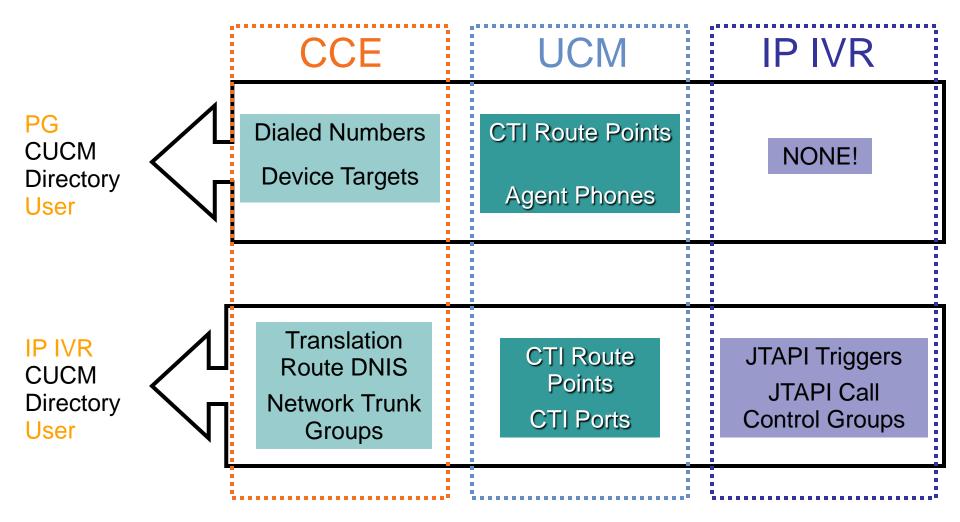
**UCM** 

IP IVR





# UCCE – Configuration Mapping CTI Object ⇔ User Associations

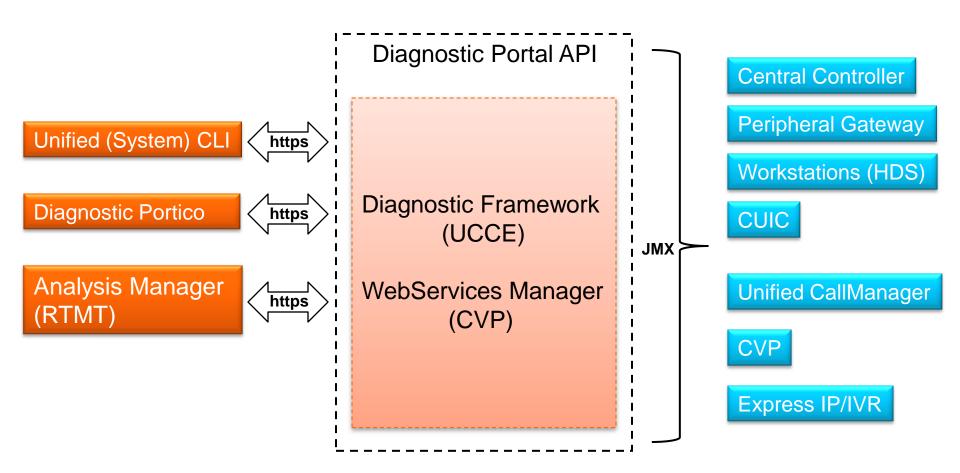


## **UCCE – Troubleshooting**

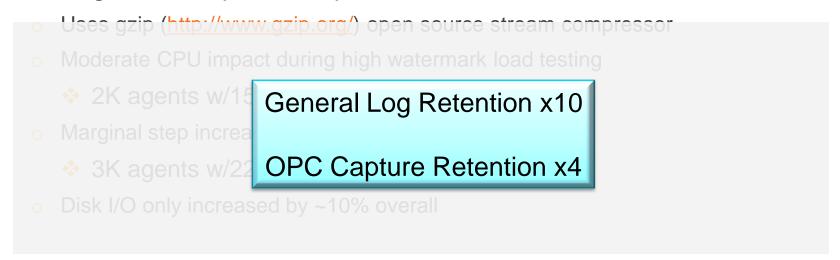
New Stuff In v8.5

#### UCCE - What's New In 8.5

#### New Solution Serviceability Architecture

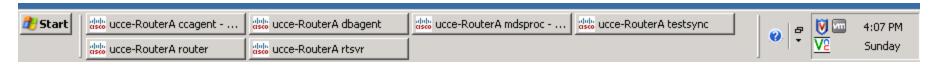


EMS Log + OPC Capture Compression

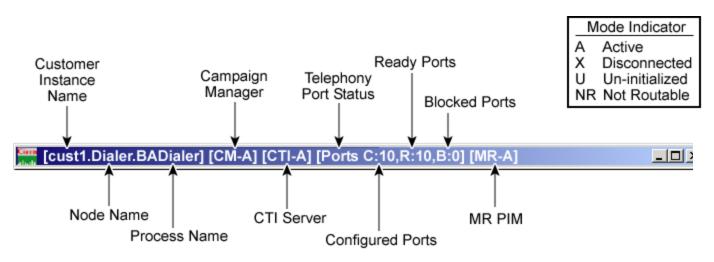


- CTIOS Hardening
  - Code refactoring
    - Reducing code complexity
  - Instrumentation and documentation
    - Improved error and exception handling

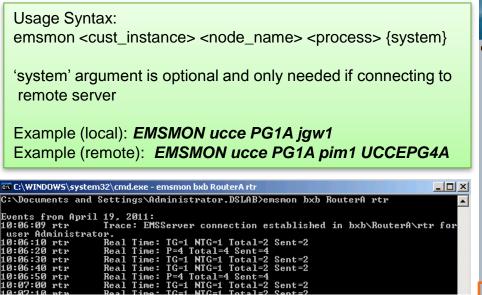
- Windows 2008 R2 Support (64-Bit Only)
  - OS architecture change = no more UCCE process windows

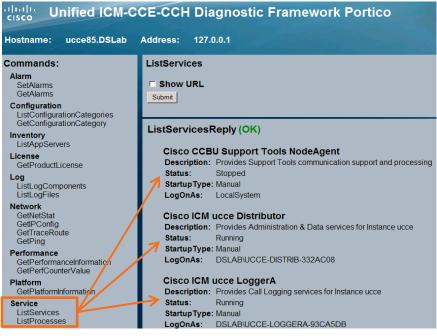


This means no more (process) title bar indicators

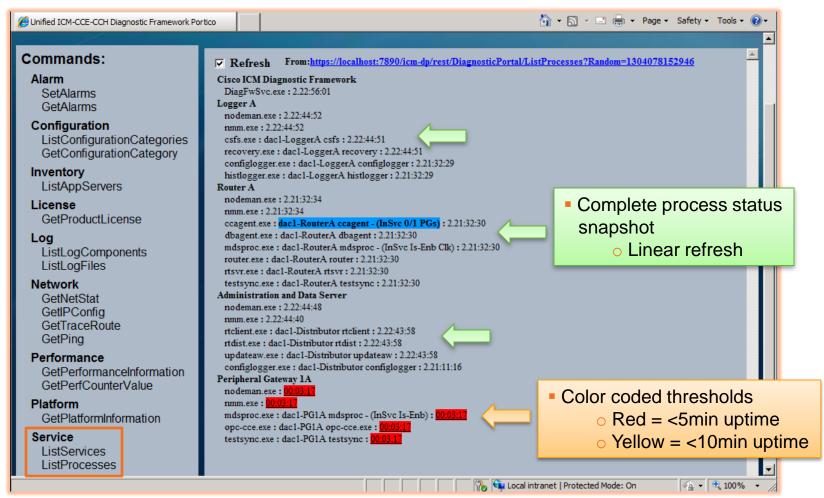


- Windows 2008 R2 Support (64-Bit Only)
  - OS architecture change = no more UCCE process windows
  - This means no more (process) title bar indicators
- Use 'emsmon.exe' Or Diagnostic Portico As An Alternative





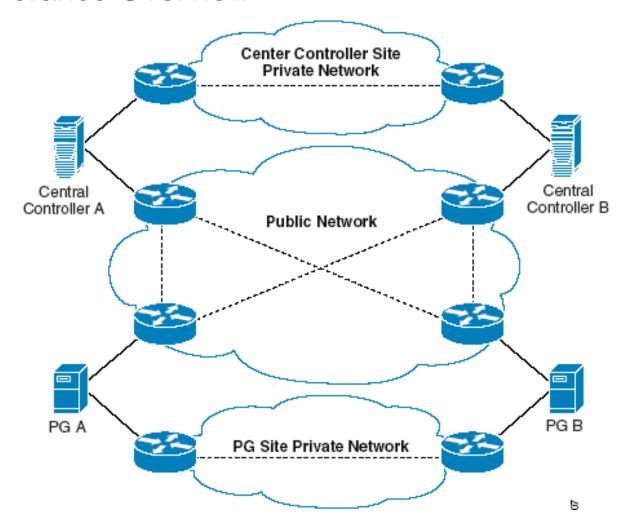
Portico 8.5(2) Will Contain More Verbosity



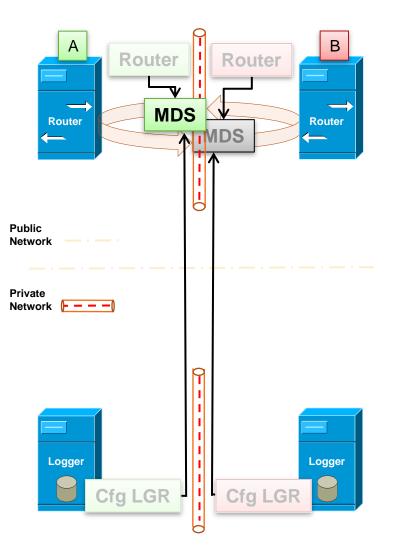
## **UCCE** – Troubleshooting

## Redundancy

#### **Fault Tolerance Overview**



# UCCE – Redundancy Central Controller – Peer To Peer



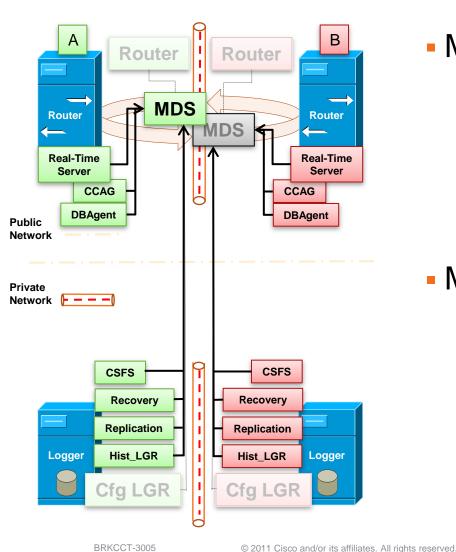
### Synchronizer (MDS)

- Message Delivery System
- Runs on the Router
- Message forwarding and sets message priority across all processes
- Private network

#### Synchronized Zone

- There's no active side!
- Router process runs in lockstep
- Duplex, side A MDS is always enabled synchronizer (clock) which provides message ordering

#### UCCE – Redundancy Central Controller, MDS Registration



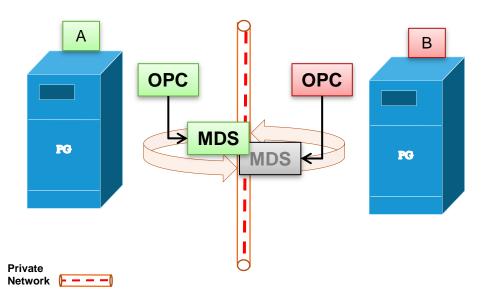
#### MDS A

- All CC side A processes register with unique handle
- MDS side A enabled synchronizer (clock) when running duplex mode

#### MDS B

- All CC side B processes register with unique handle
- MDS side B disabled synchronizer (clock) when running duplex mode.
- Passive message handler for side B processes

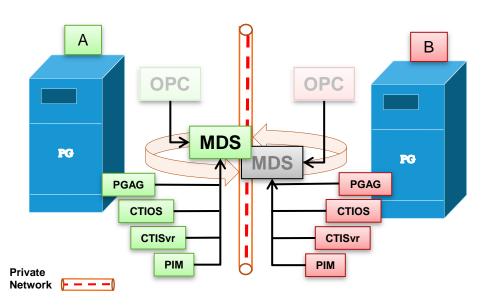
# UCCE – RedundancyPeripheral Gateway – Peer To Peer



#### Synchronizer

- Message Delivery System
- Message forwarding and sets message priority across all processes
- Synchronized Zone
  - mds.exe
  - opc.exe (lockstep)

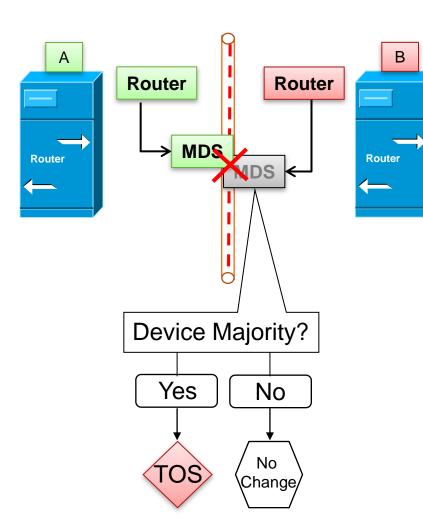
#### Peripheral Gateway, MDS Registration – A Visual



#### Synchronizer

- Message Delivery System
- Message forwarding and sets message priority across all processes
- Synchronized Zone
  - mds.exe
  - opc.exe (lockstep)
- Processes With Active / Idle States
  - PGAG
  - CTISvr (not CTIOS)
  - PIM

#### Central Controller – Fault Tolerance Logic



- Duplex
  - Pair enabled (A) disabled (B)
- Simplex
  - Initiates TOS, Test Other Side via public network
  - Isolated enabled (A) disabled (B)

ra-mds Connectivity with duplexed partner has been lost due a failure of the private network, or duplexed partner is out of service.

ra-mds Trace: Received TOS request: sequence = 1.

ra-mds Trace: Sending TOS response: sequence=1 status=ENABLED.

ra-mds Synchronizer switching to non-duplex operation.

rb-mds Connectivity with duplexed partner has been lost due a failure of the private network, or duplexed partner is out of service.

rb-mds Initiating test of peer Synchronizer.

rb-mds Trace: Sending TOS request: sequence = 1.

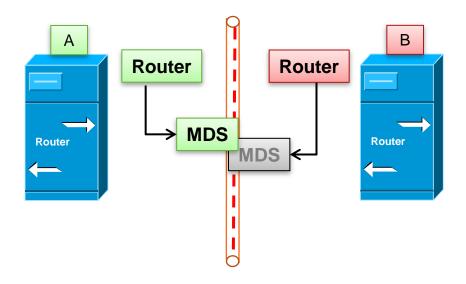
rb-mds Trace: Received TOS response: sequence=1 status=ENABLED.

rb-mds Peer Synchronizer was found to be active.

rb-mds Synchronizer suspending operation.

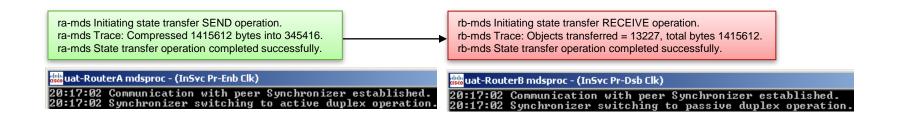
rb-mds MDS going out of service.

#### Central Controller, MDS State Transition On Restore

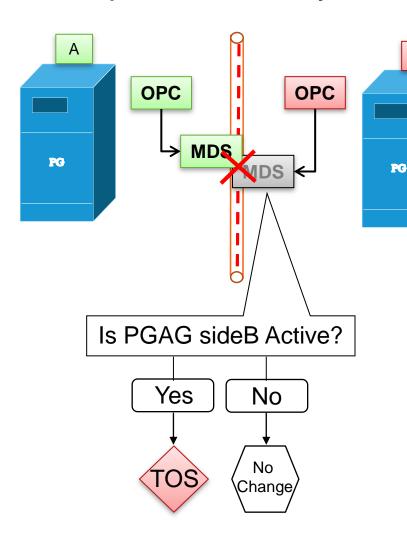


#### Private Link Restored

- Enabled router performs state transfer to disabled router
- PG will re-align active path to enabled / preferred side
- If MDS side B was the enabled side, the enabled role will go back to side A



#### Peripheral Gateway – Fault Tolerance Logic



- Duplex
  - Pair enabled (A) disabled (B)
- Simplex
  - TOS initiated only if PGAG is active on side B.
  - Isolated enabled (A) disabled (B)

pg1a-mds Connectivity with duplexed partner has been lost due a failure of the private network, or duplexed partner is out of service.

pg1a-mds Trace: Received TOS request: sequence = 1.

pg1a-mds Trace: Sending TOS response: sequence=1 status=ENABLED.

pg1a-mds Synchronizer switching to non-duplex operation.

pg1b-mds Communication with peer Synchronizer has failed.

Last EMT Error [-519897073]: Connection broken due to loss of heartbeats.

pg1b-mds Initiating test of peer Synchronizer.

pg1b-mds Trace: Sending TOS request: sequence = 1.

pg1b-mds Trace: Received TOS response: sequence=1 status=ENABLED.

pg1b-mds Peer Synchronizer was found to be active.

pg1b-mds Synchronizer suspending operation.

pg1b-mds MDS going out of service.

# UCCE – RedundancyPeripheral Gateway – Enhanced Fault Tolerance Logic

pg1b-mds Communication with peer Synchronizer has failed.

Last EMT Error [-519897073]: Connection broken due to loss of heartbeats.

pg1b-mds Initiating test of peer Synchronizer.

pg1b-mds Trace: Sending TOS request: sequence = 1.

pg1b-mds Trace: Received TOS response: sequence=1 status=ENABLED.

pg1b-mds Peer Synchronizer was found to be active.

pg1b-mds Synchronizer suspending operation.

pg1b-mds MDS going out of service. This action forces processes to failover to the other side.

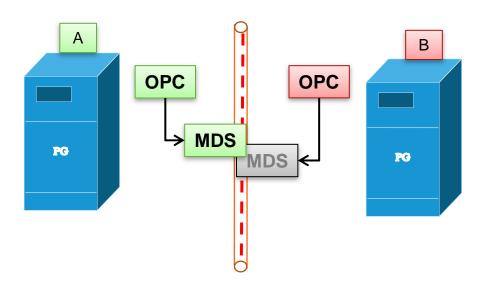
(Active) Component Weight		
PGAgent	10	
CTISvr	20	
VRU PIM	50	
MR PIM	50	
Agent PIM	100	
Max. Total	230	

#### Scenario

Components on PG side A	Weight	Components on Side B	Weight
PGAgent ( <b>Disabled</b> )	0	PGAgent (Active)	10
CTI Server (Disabled)	0	CTI Server (Active)	20
VRU PIM (Active)	50	VRU PIM (Disabled)	0
MR PIM (Active)	50	MR PIM (Disabled)	0
Non VRU (Agent) PIM (Disabled)	0	Non VRU (Agent) PIM (Active)	100
Total Weight PG side A	100	Total Weight PG sideB	130

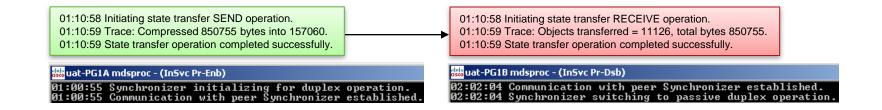
- The Old Way: sideB process would failover to sideA
- The New Way: sideA process would failover to sideB

#### Peripheral Gateway, MDS State Transition On Restore

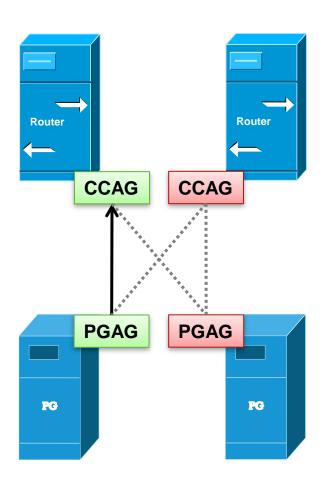


#### Restoration

- Enabled OPC performs state transfer to disabled OPC
- If MDS side B was the enabled side, the enabled role will go back to side A.

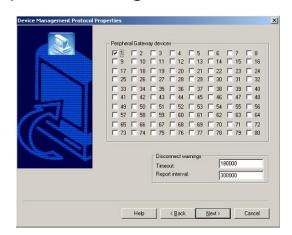


### Central Controller + Peripheral Gateway



#### Router

- Does not have concept of A and B sides for PGs
- A PG pair is a single site or DMP



### Peripheral Gateway

- Only one active PGAG
- Redundant idle connections
- Network response trumps PG side preference

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

It's Not What You Do, But How You Do It

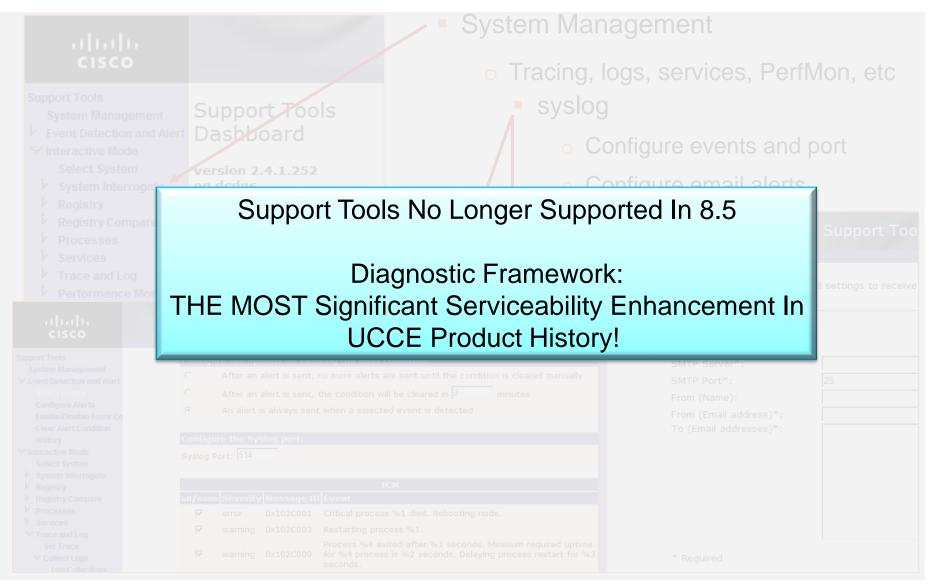
### Deep Dive Troubleshooting Topics (1 / 2)

- Unified (System) CLI vs. Analysis Manager
  - What's the difference?
  - Setting up Analysis Manager
  - Setting up Unified (System) CLI
- Crisis Management
  - Communication, communication, communication
- Endpoint Isolation Using Logs
  - CTI (GED-188)
  - Multimedia
  - UCM
  - Lifecycle of a call with VRU queuing

### Deep Dive Troubleshooting Topics (2 / 2)

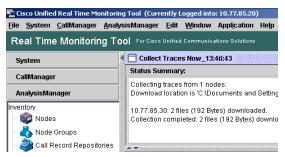
- Tips, Tricks, And Hacks
  - NIC optimization
  - Agents logged on, calls per second, calls in queue
  - Watch the Router('s) expression
  - Baseline tracing (pre-8.x)
  - Agent Greeting / Whisper

### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

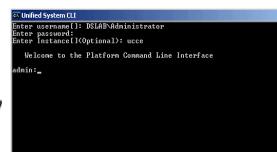


# UCCE - TroubleshootingSummary – Analysis Manager vs. Unified CLI

Both Leverages 8.0 Diagnostic Framework API







#### Pros

Easier To Use Than Support Tools

## Cons

- Does not support multi-instance
- Requires UCM
- Thick-Client
- Analyze Call Path Very Buggy
- No CTIOS Trace Template

#### **Pros**

- Easier To Use Than Support Tools
- Multi-instance support
- Supports CORE solution endpoints OEMs not yet supported
- Fellable, Extensible, Ready To Use



None... Well, It's Not A GUI

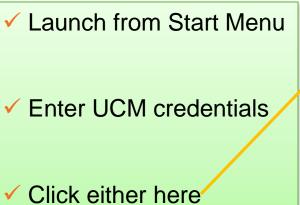
#### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

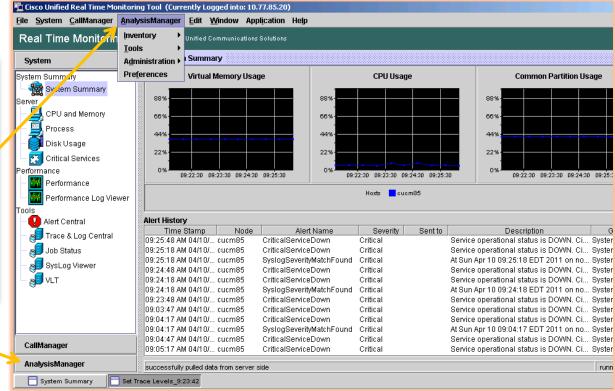
#### (RTMT) Analysis Manager, Quick Start Administration



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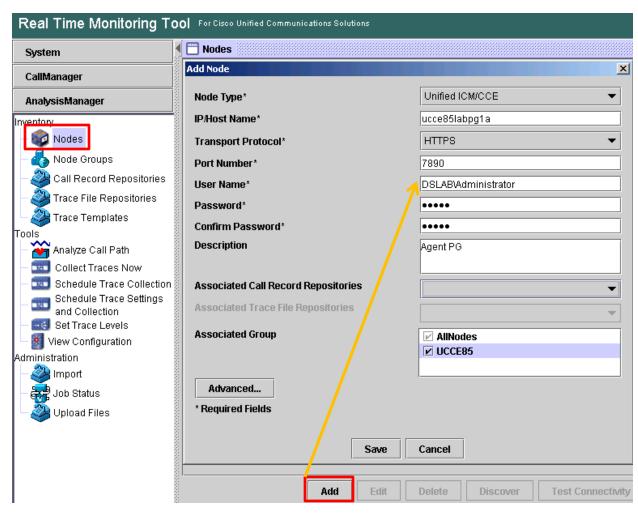
or here

## UCCE - Troubleshooting(RTMT) Analysis Manager, Add Nodes

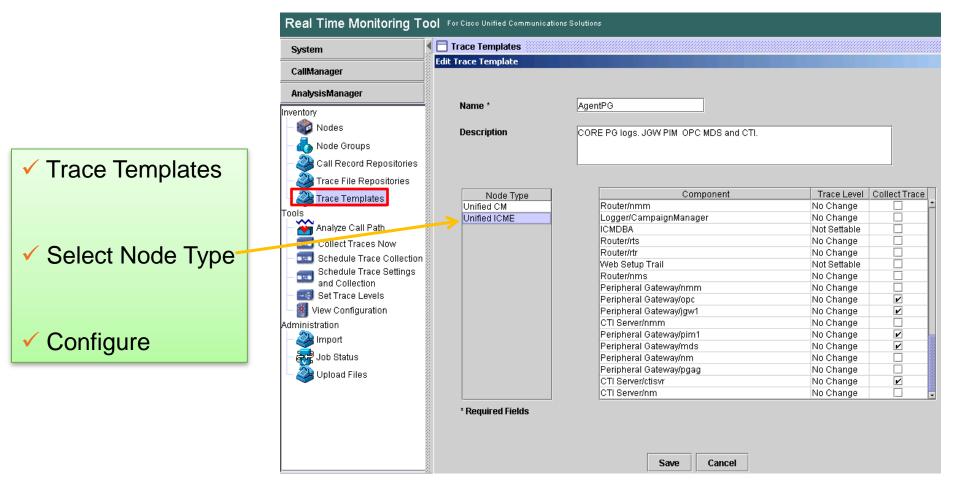
✓ Inventory, Nodes

✓ Add

Configure

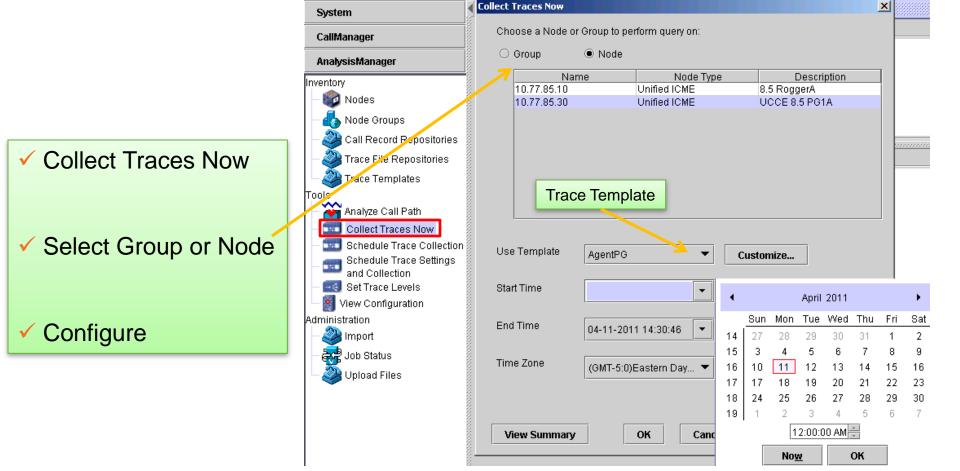


## UCCE - Troubleshooting (RTMT) Analysis Manager, Add Trace Templates



### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

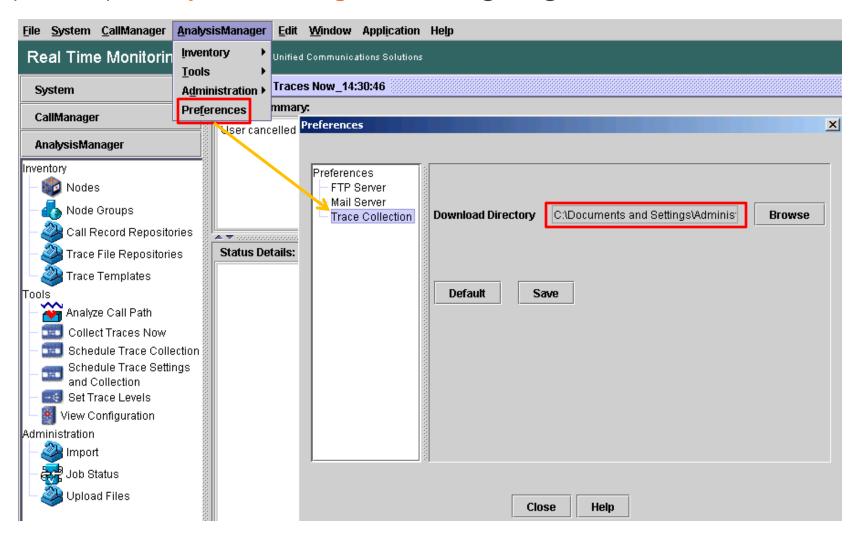
### (RTMT) Analysis Manager, Pulling Logs



Real Time Monitoring Tool For Cisco Unified Communications Solutions

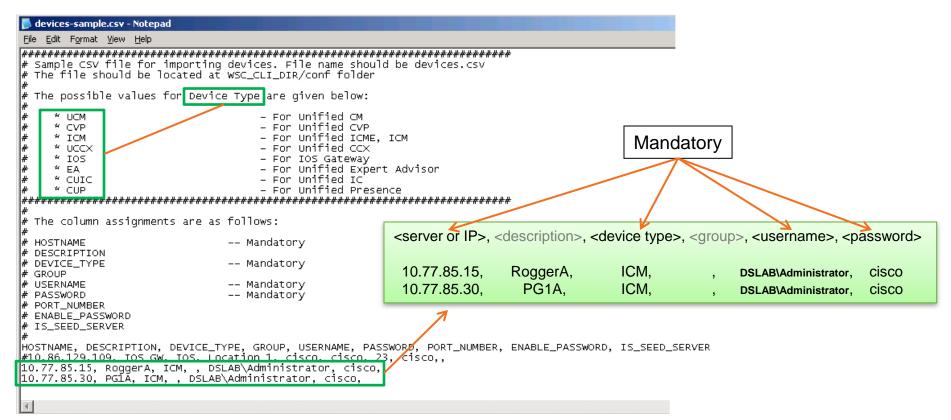
#### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

#### (RTMT) Analysis Manager, Getting Logs



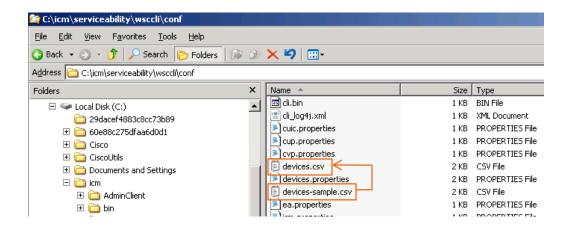
### UCCE - Troubleshooting Unified (System) CLI, UCCE Administration (1 / 2)

- Define UCCE Servers, Create "devices.csv"
  - <install\_drive>:\icm\serviceability\wsccli\conf
  - Configure a "devices.csv" file by using "devices-sample.csv"



### UCCE - Troubleshooting Unified (System) CLI, UCCE Administration (2 / 2)

- Define UCCE Servers, Create "devices.csv"
  - ✓ <install\_drive>:\icm\serviceability\wsccli\conf
  - ✓ Configure a "devices.csv" file by using "devices-sample.csv"
  - Save As "devices.csv"



- Deploy "devices.csv" Across UCCE Nodes
  - Only needed for nodes that you will be using Unified CLI

**Example**: If you anticipate only running CLI on your AW's, then you will want to deploy this file across all of your AW's.

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Unified (System) CLI, Most Used Commands



```
Enter username[DSLAB\Administrator]: DSLAB\Administrator
Enter password:
Enter Instance[ucce](Optional): ucce

Welcome to the Platform Command Line Interface

admin:_
```

#### admin:system init

Initializing system mode ...

Retrieving device list. This process may take a few minutes to complete.

. . . . . .

NOTE: Use this command when you make an update or change "devices.csv"

#### admin:system

Initializing system mode ...

Retrieving device list. This process may take a few minutes to complete.

. . . . . . .

admin(system):

NOTE: Use this command to enter system mode to collect data/logs remotely across UCCE servers.

#### admin(system):show version

Retrieving [version] data from device [icmroggera] ProductType [icm] ... ICM 8.5(2) BuildNumber=37931 ES=0 PatchInstallerVer=465

Retrieving [version] data from device [icmpg1a] ProductType [icm] ...

ICM 8.5(2) BuildNumber=37931 ES=0 PatchInstallerVer=465

NOTE: Use this command in System mode to show all device versions.

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Unified (System) CLI, Most Used Commands



#### admin(system):show devices

Device host name: icmroggera

Description: RoggerA Password: \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Alternate user:

Enable password: \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Product type: ICM Group:

•

Device host name: icmpg1a

Alternate user:

Enable password: \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Product type: ICM

Group:

#### admin(system):show config redirect dir c:\temp

Retrieving [configuration] data from device [icmroggera] ProductType [icm] ...

Fetching configuration resource for component DumpCfg

Configuration: DumpCfg

NOTE: This command will snapshot configuration information such as: ConfigExport, Registry, DumpCfg, etc. For PG's, it will snapshot the registry.

"redirect dir" will save the "clioutput(#).zip" into the temp directory. If that directory is not present, Unified CLI will create it.

NOTE: Use this command to list all configured / recognizable devices by the active Unified CLI interface

#### admin(system):show debug

Retrieving [debug] data from device [icmroggera] ProductType [icm] ...

Component: icm:Router A, subcomponent: icm:rtr

Trace level = 0
Description:
Application data:

NOTE: Use this command to show current trace levels. System mode will show all UCCE server components

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Unified (System) CLI, Most Used Commands



admin(system):debug level 1 server icmroggera component "icm:Router A" subcomponent icm:rtr

Warning: Because running this command can affect system performance, Cisco recommends that you run the command during off-peak hours. Do you want to continue? [y/n]: y

Retrieving [debug\_level] data from device [icmroggera] ProductType [icm] ...

Component: icm:Router A, subcomponent: icm:rtr

Debug level is set successfully

NOTE: Use this command to set debug tracing

#### admin(system):show tech-support

Warning: Because running this command can affect system performance, Cisco recommends that you run the command during off-peak hours. Do you want to continue?  $\lceil y/n \rceil$ : y

......

Output is saved to "C:\icm\serviceability\wsccli\.\download\clioutput1.zip"

NOTE: In System mode, this command will grab a 24hr snapshot of **all** server and subcomponent logs including OPC Capture on PG's.

It will also snapshot server versions, export ICM config, dumpcfg, registries, current debug levels, performance (PerfMon), license info, etc. In other words, it gets EVERYTHING TAC/DE would need. If you have UCM configured in "devices.csv", it will also grab a 24hr snapshot of CM/CTI/SDL logs.

BONUS: wsccli host:<ipaddress or hostname> devicetype:<icm|ucm|cvp|ios|cup|uccx>

```
admin(system):show ?
      show all
     show component show config
                                        Help is here...
      show debug
     show perf
show platform
      show sessions
      show tech-support
      show version
 dmin(system):debug level 1 server 10.77.85.10 component ?
ptions: icm:Administration and Data Server icm:CTI Server 1A
         icm:Cisco ICM Diagnostic Framework
         icm:Logger A
         icm:Peripheral Gateway 1A
          icm:Router A
         icm:Router B
dmin(system):debug level 1 server 10.77.85.10 component "icm:Router A" ?
ptions: redirect
         subcomponent
```

### UCCE - Troubleshooting References – Unified CLI / Analysis Manager

UCCE 8.5 Serviceability Best Practices Guide
 <a href="http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/voice\_ip\_comm/cust\_contact/contact\_center/ipcc\_enterprise/ipccenterprise8\_5\_1/configuration/guide/icm85\_srvg.pdf">http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/voice\_ip\_comm/cust\_contact/contact\_center/ipcc\_enterprise/ipccenterprise8\_5\_1/configuration/guide/icm85\_srvg.pdf</a>

Section 10.1.4.2.1, Page 155

- CVP 8.x Solution Reference Network Design (SRND)
   http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/voice\_ip\_comm/cust\_contact/contact\_center/customer\_voice\_portal/srnd/8x/cvp8xsrnd.pdf
   Section 13-6, Page 196
- Unified Analysis Manager (RTMT)
   http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/voice\_ip\_comm/cucm/service/8\_0\_1/
   rtmt/rtmt.pdf

Section 14-1, Page 163

725 Pages ... Save Time. Use *This* Quick Start Guide!

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

Managing A Crisis

### UCCE - Troubleshooting "Trust, but verify." ~Ronald Reagan

"What and when did this happen?"

"Don't ask me."

"What changes have you made?"
"None!"

"What version are you running?"
"9.b(7c)"

"Did you enable tracing?"

"Yes."

"Who is affected?"

"Did you look at the logs?"

"Yep."

"Everyone!"

"It's been 10 minutes. When are you going to fix this?!"

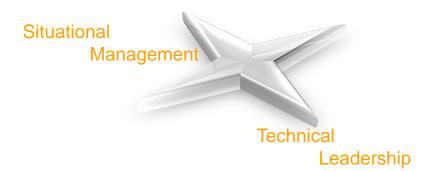
- Accurately Confirming Critical Items Helps With...
  - Baseline(s)
  - Accurate troubleshooting
  - Improving feedback and collaboration
  - Reducing cycles, guess work, relying on luck, etc.

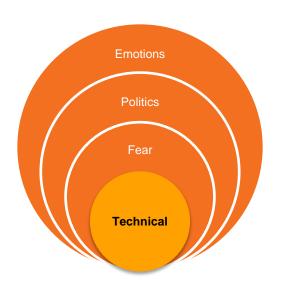
## UCCE - TroubleshootingCrisis Management – Best Practices

- Situational Analysis (*Listen*)
  - Brokering reasonable expectations
  - Fair and balanced approach
- Technical Analysis
  - Formulate a baseline
    - Timelines
    - Logs, recordings, screenshots



- Getting beyond the crisis
- Set clear expectations
- Next steps / workarounds
- Resource Management
  - Ensuring proper resources are called and utilized
- Solution Approach
  - Work together; collaborate on the big picture





## UCCE - Troubleshooting Crisis Management – To Whom It May Concern...

#### Who

- Acknowledge person or group affected
- Identify stakeholders / people of influence
  - Managers and executives
  - IT vs. Business Unit(s)



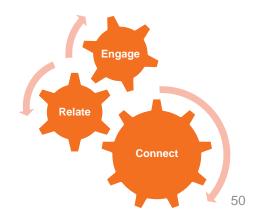
- How often should you communicate?
  - Do not react without all the facts.

#### How

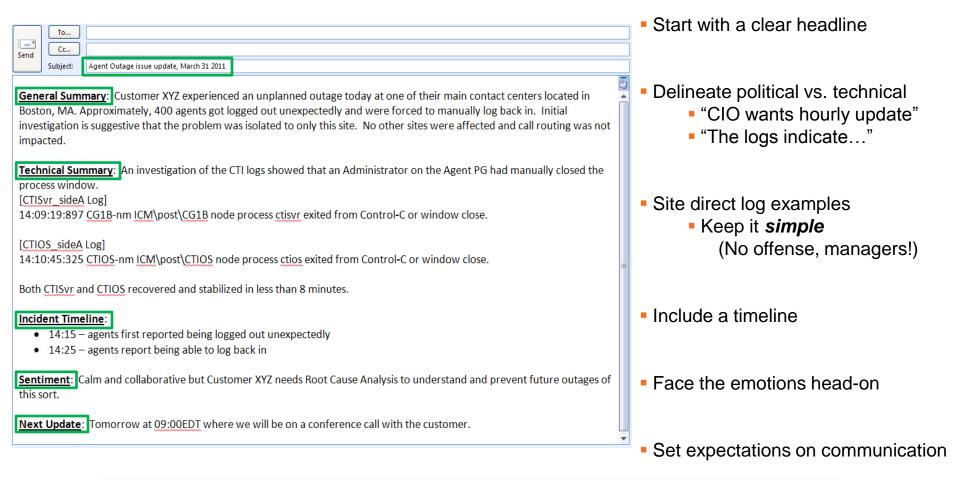
- Email, voice, exec updates, etc.
- Tone
  - A calm and reassuring voice goes a long way



8 15 1	9 10 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
21 = 22 = 23 8 - 29 - 30	24 Salarian Ambient Am
6 7	8  Servick helping/Secretarily is



## UCCE - TroubleshootingCrisis Management – Trust *Through* Communication



NOTE: When using markups, be cognizant of mobile device users.

### UCCE - Troubleshooting Crisis Management – Technical Baseline (Critical!)

#### **Detailed Description**

Primary agent does not transition into WrapUp after call disconnect. The problem started after installing ES8 on PG3. When you uninstall ES8, the problem goes away. Very confident that ES8 induced this issue.

#### **Issue Impact**

Need accurate agent state data for CRM backend as it aids Contact Center Managers to accurately staff and more importantly, compensate the agents.

#### **Troubleshooting Performed**

Test Scenario steps:

- 1. Agent A (1011) receives inbound call from customer
- 2. Agent A consults agent B (1013)
- 3. Agent A toggles back to inbound call
- 4. Agent A selects wrap up to disconnect with inbound call CTI status is now HOLD
- 5. Agent A selects retrieve to reconnect with outbound consult call CTI status is now Connected
- 6. Agent A selects wrap up to disconnect outbound consult call CTI status is now Ready when it should be WrapUp. Agent B is in wrap up status.

Primary CallID: 16798318

Secondary CallID: 16798319

//At Step 4, when Ext 1011 hangs up primary call with customer.

12:19:26 pg1A-pim1 Trace: [ 1288]CSTAClearConnection - Peripheral::ProcessCSTAThirdPartyServiceRequest InvokeID=0xf0000048 Call(CallID=16798318 Device=1011 Type=Static)
12:19:26 pg1A-pim1 Trace: [ 2404]DeskLinkAgent::UpdateSkillGroupStates:ReserveAgentStateUpdate: Peripheral Number = 999985 Extension Number String = 1011 Skill Group Number = 7777 Line Handle = 1 Agent State = AS\_HOLD Duration Current State = 0 reason code = 0 networkTargetID = 0

12:19:26 pg1A-pim1 Trace: [ 2404]DeskLinkAgent::UpdateSkillGroupStates:ReserveAgentLineUpdate: Line Handle = 0 Line Type = LT\_INBOUND\_ACD New Line State = LS\_IDLE State Duration = 0 Skill Group Number = 7777

//At Step 5, Ext 1011 retrieves the consult leg.

12:19:39 pg1A-pim1 Trace: [ 2404]CSTA RETRIEVED, TelephonyDriver::Retrieved: SENT TO OPC CallID = 16798319 DeviceID = 1011 DeviceType = Static RetrievingDevice = 1011 LocalState = CONNECT Cause = EC\_NONE

//At Step6, Ext 1011 hangs up the consult leg. After step6, Agent in Ext 1011 is going to Wraup state.

12:19:47 pg1A-pim1 Trace: [ 2404]DeskLinkAgent::UpdateSkillGroupStates:ReserveAgentStateUpdate: Peripheral Number = 999985 Extension Number String = 1011 Skill Group Number = 7777 Line Handle = 1 Agent State = AS\_WORK\_READY

//Wrap up state was updated to clients as well.

12:19:47 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: SkillGroupState=WORK\_READY SkillGroupDuration=0 OverallState=WORK\_READY OverallDuration=0 Reason=0

//Immediately after putting to Wrap up state client sends READY request.

12:19:48 pg1A-pim1 Trace: [ 1288]CSTASetAgentState - Peripheral::ProcessCSTAThirdPartyServiceRequest InvokeID=0xf000004b Device=1011 AgentMode=READY AgentID=999985

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

**Endpoint Isolation** 

### UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – CTI, Who's On First?

- CTIOS CIL (API)
  - Algorithm to balance (randomize) agent session logon between sides A and B
  - Look for "SND CLIENT" events

#### **CTIOS Log**

10:54:09 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: <-- SND CLIENT[srv120-6976-9360]:
[agent.5000.3022]:EVT: Monitored eAgentStateEvent( eTalking ),

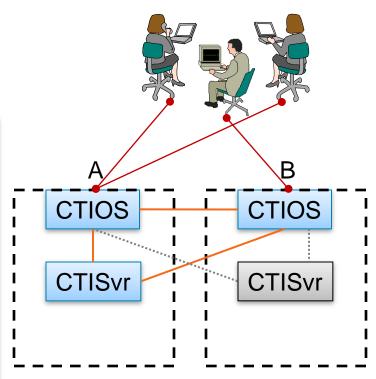
Agent ID / Extension

10:54:08 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: <-- SND CLIENT[srv120-6976-9360]:
[call.5000.36820163.3044]:EVT: eCallEndEvent, EnablementMask(0x0)

Call ID / Key

10:54:07 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: <-- SND CLIENT[srv120-6976-9360]:
[skillgroup.1000.14824463]:EVT:

Skill Group ID / Number



## UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – Known CTI Issues (1 / 4)



- Common System-Impacting CTI Triggers, 7.x
  - CTIOS "OnConnectionClosed()" spot / infinite looping

```
11:38:31:168 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: XXX CLIENT[HDSD1-045-52611-5056-676]
```

- Characteristics (all must apply)
  - Events logged within same millisecond
  - Events logged contain the same client signature
  - More than 5 consecutive events occurring multiple times in 24hr period
  - Runaway looping ... oh, you'll notice! (severely degrades CTIOS)
- Resolved in 7.5(9) onwards [CSCtf94772 and CSCte23962]

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – Known CTI Issues (2 / 4)



Client Sending 0 Byte Packet

11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Client[00197]::HandleReadComplete, READ 0 BYTES: Requested(65445), Closing Connection 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Arguments(0132E958)::Clear(). Encountered exception releasing Arg 0x00020065. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Client[00197]: HandleReadComplete, Error: 0x12F1F0 Unknown Network Error., ERROR:0x000000000. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Arguments(0132E958)::Clear(). Encountered exception releasing Arg 0x00020065. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: XXX CLIENT[00197], CLOSE 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Arguments(0132E958)::Clear(), Encountered exception releasing Arg 0x00020065. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: XXX RCV CLIENT[00197]: eOnConnectionClosed 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Arguments(0132E958)::Clear(). Encountered exception releasing Arg 0x00020065. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Arguments(0132E958)::Clear(). Encountered exception releasing Arg 0x00020065. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: Arguments(0132E958)::Clear(). Encountered exception releasing Arg 0x00020065. 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: CTIOSTrace - CConnectionMonitor::MonitorThread, Connection (CtiosServerNode.exe 11992 11884) Abandoned 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: CTIOSTrace - CConnectionMonitor::RemoveClient, Removing Connection (CtiosServerNode.exe 11992 11884) 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: CTIOSTrace - CConnectionMonitor::MonitorThread, Posting Quit Message 11:23:26 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: CTIOSTrace - WndProc(WM\_DESTROY) 11:23:28 CTIOS1-ctios Initializing Event Management System (EMS) Library. ← Crash!

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation - Known CTI Issues (3 / 4)



ServiceBroker And Generic Exceptions

15:20:07 CTIOS1-ctios **CTI OS Server has generated an exception** in ServiceBroker::ProcessRequest processing eEnableSkillGroupStatisticsRequest.\nDetails:\nLast Error: 0\n CTI OS Server has Encountered exception....

16:31:39 CTIOS1-ctios **CTI OS Server has generated an exception** in ServiceBroker::ProcessRequest processing eDisableSkillGroupStatisticsRequest.\nDetails:\nLast Error: 997\n CTI OS Server has Encountered exception....

09:00:38:228 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: ClientMgr[00E69AA0]: AddAcceptingClients, caught unknown exception

- Most exceptions result in a (small) memory leak
- CTIOS service would degrade to where it's doing nothing but exception handling
  - All agent related requests would start to fail
- Resolved in 7.5(10) onwards [CSCth12205, CSCtg55020, CSCtg41640, and CSCsz38982]
  - Primarily through CTIOS hardening efforts

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – Known CTI Issues (4 / 4)



CTISvr → CTIOS Transmit Queue Overflow

```
11:38:31:720 cg6A-ctisvr Trace: TransportProtocol::QueueMSG - CTIOSServer (SessionID 8) , Message queued: (3000 msgs in the queue, max:3000)
11:38:31:720 cg6A-ctisvr Transmit queue limit of 3000 messages exceeded by client CTIOSServer (session 8).
11:38:31:720 cg6A-ctisvr Trace: ... SessionProtocol:: Session 8 ProcessFailureEvent(E_CTI_UNSPECIFIED_FAILURE) ...
11:38:31:720 cg6A-ctisvr Trace: ... SessionProtocol::FailSession 8 (E_CTI_UNSPECIFIED_FAILURE) ...
11:38:31:720 cg6A-ctisvr Trace: SessionProtocol::PurgeApplicationMessage for Session 8
(CLIENT_EVENT_REPORT_REQ)
11:38:31:720 cg6A-ctisvr SESSION 8: Terminating client CTIOSServer at (204.79.19.46:1221),
E_CTI_UNSPECIFIED_FAILURE

11:38:31:840 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: CNotSecureNetPort(00E2A9E0)::SendData, send, WARNING,, Connection to Host[],
Connection reset by peer. (WSAECONNRESET), Error Number(10054).
11:38:31:840 CTIOS1-ctios Trace: XXX RCV CLIENT[HDSD1-045-52611-5056-676]: eOnConnectionClosed
```

- Two Primary Causes
  - CTIOS behaving abnormally, unable to process message queues
  - Configuring beyond SRND stated boundaries: SkillGroups, Agents, and SG/Agent mappings

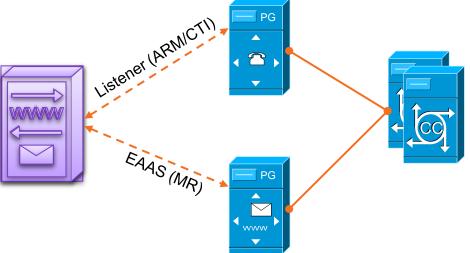
#### UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – Multimedia, CTISvr Vs. MRPIM

- CTISvr = Agent State & Task Updates
  - Is the agent routable?
  - Is the MRD interruptible?
  - Max. concurrent task limit
- MR PIM = Route Requests
  - New task request to UCCE
  - Do this with task response from UCCE

EAAS

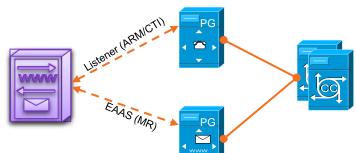
Listener

NOTE: Example used here is Cisco Unified E-Mail Interaction Manager (EIM)



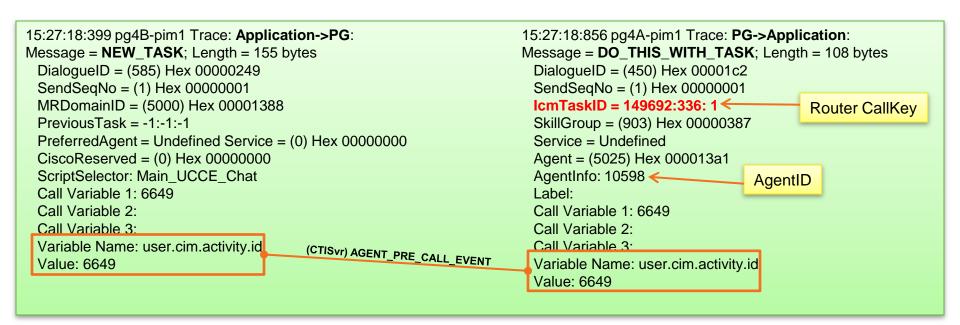
#### **UCCE - Troubleshooting** Endpoint Isolation - Multimedia, MRPIM (1/3)





In The Beginning, There Was A NEW\_\_\_\_K

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## UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – Multimedia, CTISvr (2 / 3)



Pre-Call Indicator, Links The RouterCallKey & DialedNumber

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: **DEVICE\_TARGET\_PRE\_CALL\_IND** - *Instrument=10598* RouterCallKey=149692 336 NetworkTargetID=0 15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: ServiceSkillTargetID=-1(-1) *SkillGroupSkillTargetID=5023(903)* 

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: **MsgType:AGENT\_PRE\_CALL\_EVENT** (MonitorID:0 NumNamedVariables:1 NumNamedArrays:0 15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: ServiceID:N/A **SkillGroupNumber:903** SkillGroupID:5023 SkillGroupPriority:0 MRDID:5002

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: AgentInstrument:"10598" RouterCallKeyDay:149692 RouterCallKeyCallID:336

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: RouterCallKeySequenceNum:1 ANI:"6649" *DialedNumber:"CIM.EIM.CHAT"* CED:"MikeChen123"

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: ExpandedCallContxt:<TotalBytes=28> user.cim.activity.id="6649" FltCallTypeID:5003

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: PreCallInvokeID:1070)

(Chat ONLY) Interrupt Sent To CTISvr

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: **ProcessARMAgentInterruptAdvisoryEventMsg** -- *InvokeID* = 98, MRDID = 5000, InterruptingMRDID = 5002, ICMAgentID = 5025

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 3: MsgType: AGENT\_INTERRUPT\_ACCEPTED\_IND (InvokeID:0x62 MRDID:5000 ICMAgentID:5025)

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: ProcessAgentInterruptAcceptedInd - sessionID 3

15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: **SendARMMsg** -- *InvokeID* = **98**, MRDID = 5000, ICMAgentID = 5025, SessionID = 3

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation - Multimedia, CTISvr (3 / 3)



Accepting The Task That's Being Offered

```
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: MsgType:OFFER_TASK_IND (InvokeID:0x4ade MRDID:5002 ICMAgentID:5025 15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: TaskID:149692/336/1ARMSkillGroupID:5023 ARMServiceID:N/A )
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: ProcessOfferTaskInd - sessionID 2
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: SendARMMsg -- InvokeID = 19166, MRDID = 5002, ICMAgentID = 5025, TaskID = 149692/336/1 SkillGroupID = 5023, ServiceID = -1, SessionID = 2

15:27:19 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: MsgType:START_TASK_IND (InvokeID:0x4ae0 MRDID:5002 ICMAgentID:5025 15:27:19 cg1A-ctisvr SESSION 2: TaskID:149692/336/1ARMSkillGroupID:5023 ARMServiceID:N/A )
15:27:19 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: ProcessStartTaskInd - sessionID 2
15:27:19 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: SendARMMsg -- InvokeID = 19168, MRDID = 5002, ICMAgentID = 5025, TaskID = 149692/336/1 SkillGroupID = 5023, ServiceID = -1, SessionID = 2
```

#### Agent Reserved For Chat SG; Busy Other For The Rest

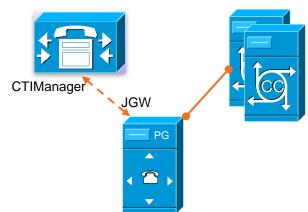
```
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: AGENT_EVENT: ID=102 Periph=5000 Ext=10598 Inst=10598 Sig=CTIOSServer
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: SkillGroupState=RESERVED SkillGroupDuration=0 OverallState=RESERVED OverallDuration=0
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: MRDID=5002 NumTasks=1 MaxTaskLimit=1 AgentMode=1 AgentAvailabilityStatus=0 ICMAgentID=5025
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: AGENT_EVENT: ID=102 Periph=5000 Ext=10598 Inst=10598 Sig=CTIOSServer
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: SkillGroupState=BUSY_OTHER SkillGroupDuration=0 OverallState=RESERVED OverallDuration=0
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: MRDID=5002 NumTasks=1 MaxTaskLimit=1 AgentMode=1 AgentAvailabilityStatus=0 ICMAgentID=5025
15:27:18 cg1A-ctisvr Trace: SkTqtID=5025 SkGrpNo=0x3f8e SkGrpID=5009 NumLines=1 CurLine=0 ClientStatus=0x1
```

### UCCE - Troubleshooting

### Endpoint Isolation – Unified CallManager, JGW (1 / 2)

Agent Consult Failure





Reference

- Capture Critical Agent Baseline For Call Tracking
  - Screenshot and client-side logs that contain CallID

13:35:36:259 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: **MsgConsultationCall**: ActCID: **33733465** ActConnDev: 18018/0 ConType: 1 *DialedNum: 908452740845* 

InvID: 895363950

13:35:36:446 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: CallCtlTermConnHeldEv CID: 33733465 Addr: 18056 Term: SEP000802B50CCF Calling: 01304212818

Called: 18056 LastRed: 801016 Cause: NORMAL

13:35:36:446 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: **CiscoConsultCallActive**: CID: **33733469** (269450/2) ConsultingCID: 33733465 (269355/2) NewCID:

33733469 (269450/2) ConsultingTerm: SEP000802B50CCF ConsultingAddr: 18018

13:35:36:446 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: **MsgServiceInitiated**: CID: 33733469 ConnDevID: 18018/0 ConsCID: 33733465 ConsConnDevID:

18056/0 LocConnInfo: 1 Cause: -1 DevTgDevStr: 18018

13:35:36:446 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: Calling ciscoConnection[33733469].redirect(908452740845,

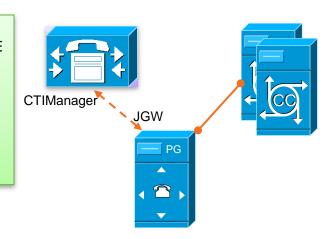
 ${\tt CALLED\_ADDRESS\_SET\_TO\_REDIRECT\_DESTINATION)}\ , \ {\tt DEFAULT\_SEARCH\_SPACE}\ ...$ 

# UCCE - Troubleshooting Endpoint Isolation – Unified CallManager, JGW (2 / 2)

- Search For Common Errors
  - Exception / Failed / "could not meet post conditions"

13:35:37:712 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: Call to ciscoConnection[33733469].redirect(908452740845, CALLED\_ADDRESS\_SET\_TO\_REDIRECT\_DESTINATION), DEFAULT\_SEARCH\_SPACE encountered exception. com.cisco.jtapi.InvalidPartyExceptionImpl: Request failed because of an invalid destination.

13:35:37:712 pg1A-jgw1 Trace: Call to call[33733469].consult([18018,SEP000802B50CCF],908452740845) encountered exception. com.cisco.jtapi.PlatformExceptionImpl: Could not meet post conditions of call.consult()



What Does UCM CTI/SDL Say?

233645274| 04/11/11 13:35:37.175| 002| SdlSig | DaReq | wait | Da(2,100,28,1) | Cdcc(2,100,22,569877) | (2,100,143,183085).90-(Port 61219:10.131.100.51)| [R:NP - HP: 0, NP: 4, LP: 0, VLP: 0, LZP: 0 DBP: 0]Cl=34573408 Fqdn= *Cgpn=01304212818 Number=908452740845* requestID=8594773 DigitAnalysisComplexity=0

233645276| 04/11/11 13:35:37.175| 002| SdlSig | DaRes | intercept\_da | Cdcc(2,100,22,569877) Da(2,100,28,1) | (2,100,143,183085).90-(Port 61219:10.131.100.51)| [R:NP - HP: 0, NP: 0, LP: 1, VLP: 0, LZP: 0 DBP:

0]Cl=34573408 Block PotentialMatchesExist OffNetrequestID =8594773

Check Partition / Calling Search Space

#### For Your UCCE - Troubleshooting Reference Endpoint Isolation – Lifecycle Of A Call With Queuing (1 / 2)

#### **UCM / Agent PG:**

pq1A-opc Trace: CSTA ROUTE REQUEST (PID=5000) - currentRoute=8005551234 callingDevice=4002 routedCall=(CallID=16789481 Device=4002 Type=Dynamic)

pq1A-opc Trace: ICR CONNECT:: RCID=5000 callID=16789481 XRefID=45 RouteID=-1

RouteSelect=2251 RouteSelectState=8 TRPeripheralTargetID=-1

ErrorCode=0 RtrCallKev=(149147-508) UUI= ECCSize=0

#### **Central Controller (Router):**

ra-rtr Trace: Dialog (47 x 13 : 0 0) transfer label = 2251 ra-rtr Trace: Runscript sent. Dialog (47 x 13 : 0 0) pending

ra-rtr Trace: Dialog (47 x 13: 0 0) handling dialog error conf, Call state(35651648). ra-rtr Trace: Dialog (47 x 13 : 0 0) resuming (DialogErrorConf received.) status (1)

ra-rtr Trace: Canceling queuing for call 508

#### VRU PG:

pq2A-opc Trace: ProcessDialogErrorConf - !INFORM! - DID:12 on PID:4500 is diverted to PID:5000 pq2A-pim2 Trace: PG->VRU: Service Control Message (= Message Type 47); Message Length 53 bytes

> Run Script Req (= Subtype 7); DialogueID: (12) 0000000c; SendSeqNo: (1)00000001 Invoke ID: (1) 00000001

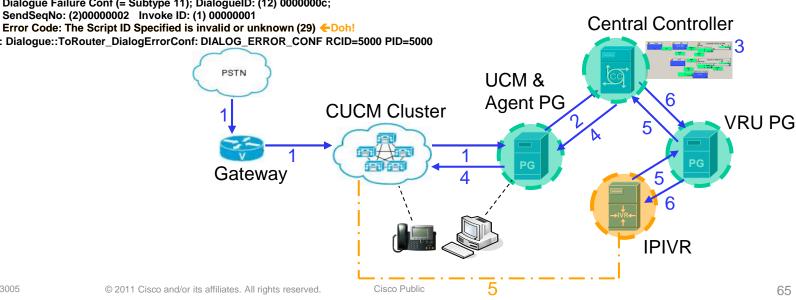
Script Name: Basica

pq2A-pim2 Trace: VRU->PG: Service Control Message (= Message Type 47); Message Length 20 bytes

Dialogue Failure Conf (= Subtype 11); DialogueID: (12) 0000000c;

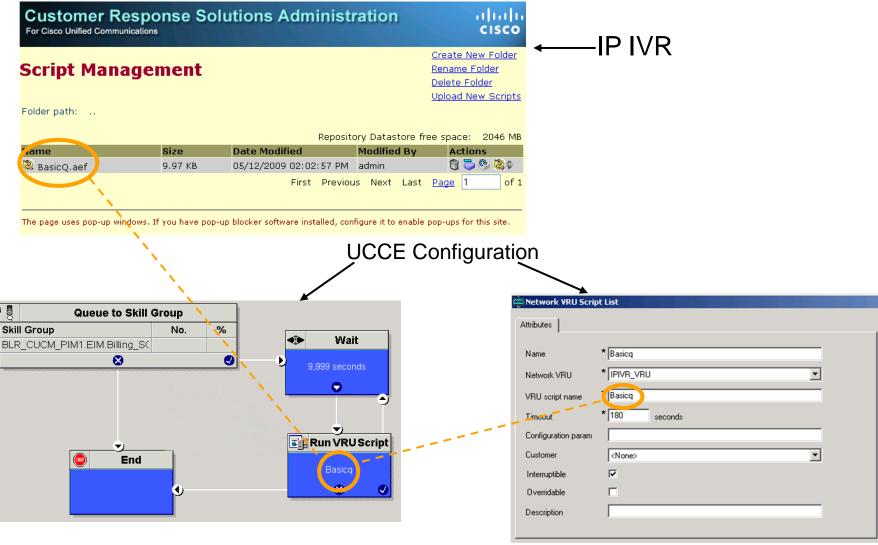
Error Code: The Script ID Specified is invalid or unknown (29) <- Doh!

pg2A-pim2 Trace: Dialogue::ToRouter\_DialogErrorConf: DIALOG\_ERROR\_CONF RCID=5000 PID=5000 **PSTN** 



### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

Endpoint Isolation - Lifecycle Of A Call With Queuing (2 / 2)



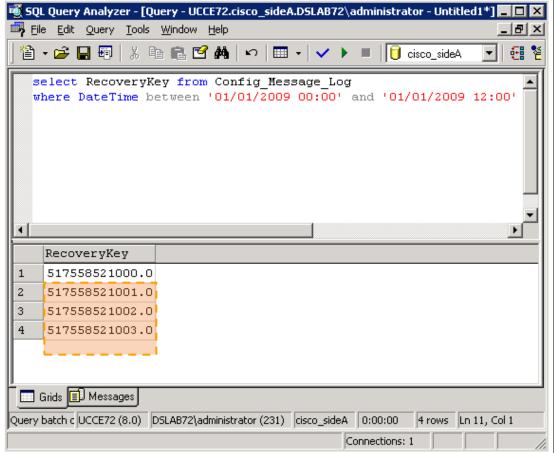
**For Your** 

Reference

### UCCE - Troubleshooting Interrogating The Logger (or admin)

- Detective stuff ... sort of.
- Dump Review DumpCFG, Standard

Find the Recovery key

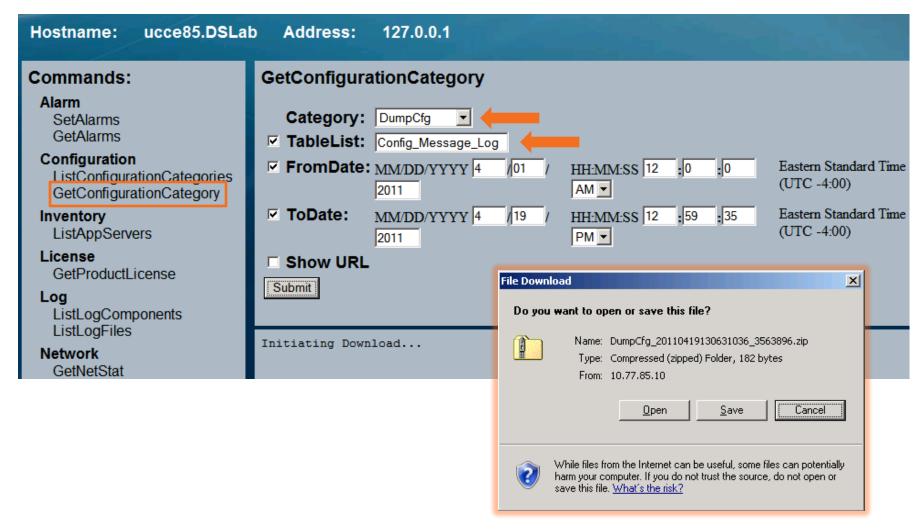


#### Syntax and Output

dumpcfg <database>[@server] <low recovery key> [high recovery key] dumpcfg cisco\_sideA@10.77.56.3 517558521000 517558521003

```
[ 517558521000.0, Add, Jan 1 2009 08:26AM ]
PID:
            4980
Machine Name:
                 IPCCLABAW01
UserDomain:
                IPCCLAB
UserName:
               mikchen
ProcessName:
                trwizard(upcc)
SQLServerUserName: dbo
[517558521001.0, Delete, t_Translation_Route, Jan 1 2009 08:26AM
SkiiiTargetiD: 35287
ChangeStamp:
                 0
[517558521002.0, Add. Jan 1 2009 10:05AM]
PID:
       4848
                 IPCCLABAW01
Machine Name:
UserDomain:
                IPCCLAB
UserName:
               mikchen
ProcessName:
                 scripted(upcc)
SQLServerUserName: DBO
[517558521002.0, Update, t Master Script, Jan 1 2009 10:05AM]
ObjectAccessLevel: 0
MasterScriptID: 5067
CustomerDefinitionID: 0
CustomerIdShadow: 0
EntityID:
CurrentVersion: 4294967295
NextAvailableVersion: 178
ChangeStamp:
                 327
ScriptTvpe:
EnterpriseName:
                 PROMPTER
Description:
```

### **UCCE - Troubleshooting** Dump Review - DumpCFG, New Via Diagnostic Portico



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UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

**NIC** Optimization

# UCCE - Troubleshooting NIC Optimization – "Must Have" Baseline (1 / 2)



- NIC Teaming Not Supported
  - In reality, this offers little value in terms of fault tolerance ... when was the last time you had a NIC card die?
  - Load balancing can negatively affect critical HW I/O continuity
- Binding Order
  - Public NIC should be listed first followed by Private NIC
- Speed And Duplex Settings
  - Always full duplex (exceptions with some peripherals, e.g. Avaya)
  - Statically set and must match on both the NIC and Switch Port, respectively
    - Use Auto/Auto ONLY when running Gigabit NIC/Switch
  - Best Practices tech tip ...
     <a href="http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/sw/custcosw/ps1001/products\_tech">http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/sw/custcosw/ps1001/products\_tech</a>
     \_note09186a00808160f4.shtml

# UCCE - Troubleshooting NIC Optimization – "Must Have" Baseline (2 / 2)



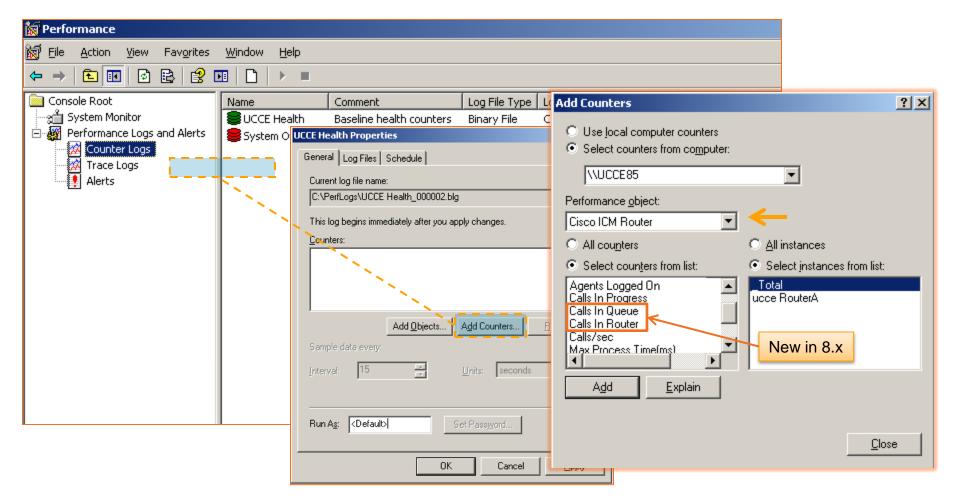
- TCP/IP Offloading, Potential Loss of Server Network Connection
  - http://www.cisco.com/en/US/ts/fn/632/fn63215.html
  - http://blogs.technet.com/b/networking/archive/2008/11/14/theeffect-of-tcp-chimney-offload-on-viewing-network-traffic.aspx
  - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TCP\_Offload\_Engine
- Microsoft TCP/IP Stack Logic Affects MDS TCP Characteristics (RTT)
  - http://www.cisco.com/en/US/ts/fn/620/fn62508.html
- Microsoft Scalable Networking Pack With TCP/IP Offloading
  - http://support.microsoft.com/default.aspx?scid=kb;EN-US;948496

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

CPS, ALO, CiP, & More!

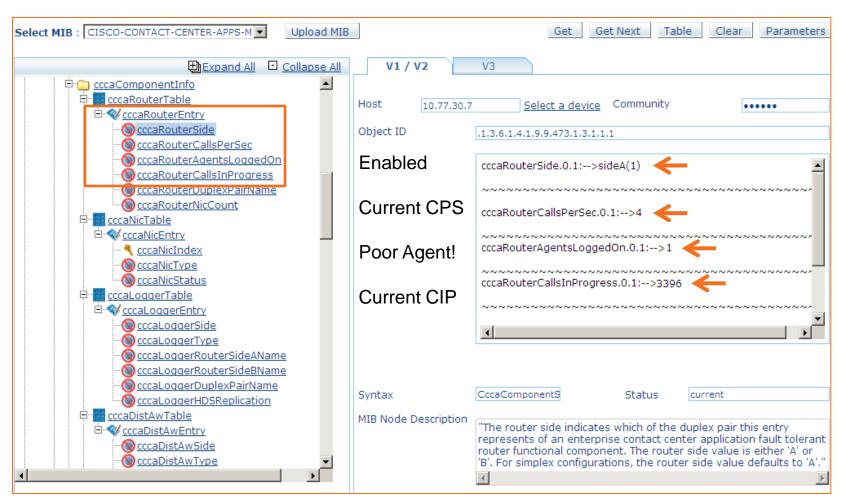
## UCCE - Troubleshooting Router Instrumentation – Real-Time Stats

Performance Monitor



## UCCE - Troubleshooting Router Instrumentation – Real-Time Stats

SNMP Polling



Learn. Connect.
Collaborate. Logether.

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

RTTEST: expr

### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

Router Expression Test – Real-Time Snapshots

#### Uses

- Troubleshooting call routing
- Validating Consider If & MED formulas
- Just for fun!

Usage: expression Expression [/long LongResult] [/float FloatResult] [/char CharResult] [/wild Wildcard] [/invalid] [/error] [/disable] [/help] [/?]

SkillGroup.CM\_PG\_1.CV.PreSales.RouterCallsQNow>5||SkillGroup. CM\_PG\_1.CV.PreSales.RouterLongestCallQ >120

Route.RT1.CallsInProgress

CallType.INST.RouterCallsQNowNow>0

## Expression

```
rttest:
rttest:
rttest: expr SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.LoggedOn
Result: (long) 0
rttest: expr SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail
Result: (long) 0
rttest: expr SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail
Result: (long) 0
rttest: expr SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.LongestAvailable
Result: (long) -1
rttest: expr SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.RouterLongestCallQ
Result: (long) 0
rttest:
```

### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

### Router Expression Test – Real-Time Snapshots

- The WATCH Command
  - Extension of the 'Expression' cmd
  - Automated, Live, Real-Time, Instant

- Remember To Turn Off
  - Low processing overhead
  - Always good not to tax the router

#### Watch

```
c:\WINDOW5\system32\cmd.exe-rttest/cust cisco
rttest:
rttest: watch SkillGroup.CM_PG_1_CU.PreSales.Avail
Watch 0 added.
rttest:
rttest:
watch /delete 0
rttest:
```

- Watch The Router Log
  - No special tracing needed
  - Standard EMS log print

### Router Log

```
14:04:24 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 22 = 18  
14:04:24 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 23 = 17  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 24 = 16  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 25 = 15  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 26 = 14  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 25 = 15  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 26 = 14  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 27 = 13  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 28 = 12  
14:04:25 ra-rtr Trace: SkillGroup.CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales.Avail = 40 - 29 = 11
```

# UCCE - Troubleshooting Router Expression Test – Real-Time Snapshots

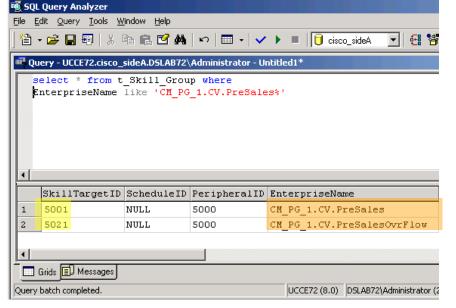
Dump\_Vars

#### Expression

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - rttest /cust cisco
RTTEST Release 7.2.6.0 , Build 20617
rttest: dump_vars /group <mark>5001</mark>
Idx Strg Vrbl Value
Idx Strg
                                       AgentOutCallsTimeTo5
 012347890112345678014567890123456789012344444
        2543633342371233442695433515
                        Ø
                                       AgentOutCallsTo5
                        0
                                       AnswerWaitTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       Avail
                        0
                                       AvailTimeTo5
                        0
                                       BusyOther
                        Ø
                                       BusyOtherTimeTo5
                        0
                                       CallsAnsweredTo5
                        Ø
                                       CallsHandledTo5
                        0
                                       CallsOfferedTo5
                        Ø
                                       HandledCallsTalkTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       HandledCallsTimeTo5
                        0
                                       Ho 1d
                        Ø
                                       HoldTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       Logged0n
                        0
                                       LoggedOnTimeTo5
             20
                                       LongestAvailable
                        Ø
                                       NotReady
                        Ø
                                       NotReadyTimeTo5
                        0
                                       PercentÜtilizationTo5
                        Ø
                                       Ready
                        0
                                       ReservedAgents
                        Ø
                                       ReservedStateTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       RouterCallsQNow
                        0
                                       RouterCallsAbandQTo5
                        Ø
                                       RouterCallsAbandQHalf
                        0
                                       RouterCallsAbandQToday
                                       RouterQueueCallsHalf
                        0
                        Ø
                                       RouterQueueCallsToday
                        0
                                       TalkingIn
        41
18
                        Ø
                                       TalkInTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       TalkingOther
        17
42
43
29
45
44
                        0
                                       TalkingOut
                        Ø
                                       TalkOutTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       TalkOtherTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       TalkTimeTo5
                        Ø
                                       TransferInCallsTimeTo5
                                       TransferInCallsTo5
                                       TransferOutCallsTo5
```

```
rttest:
rttest:
rttest: expr SkillGroup. CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales .LoggedOn
Result: (long) 0
rttest: expr SkillGroup. CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales .Avail
Result: (long) 0
rttest: expr SkillGroup. CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales .LongestAvailable
rttest: expr SkillGroup. CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales .LongestAvailable
Result: (long) -1
rttest: expr SkillGroup. CM_PG_1.CV.PreSales .RouterLongestCallQ
Result: (long) 0
rttest:
```

#### SG Info



### **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

Router Expression Test – Syntax Samples

#### Router Running Memory Expression (expr)

```
rttest: expr SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.LoggedOn
SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.Avail
SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.LongestAvailable
SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.RouterLongestCallQ
```

- Router Running Memory Dump (dump\_vars) rttest: dump\_vars /group <skillgroupSkillTargetID>
- Router Running Memory WATCH cmd

```
rttest: watch SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.LoggedOn
SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.Avail
SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.LongestAvailable
SkillGroup.<Your Ent. SkillGroupName>.RouterLongestCallQ
```

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

**Baseline Tracing** 

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Pre-8.x Baseline Tracing Recommendations

- CallRouter RTRTrace
  - Config Changes + Route Request + Network VRU + Translation Route + Call Queuing + CallType RealTime + INRC (Routing Client Dialogue)
- Peripheral Gateway
  - CTIOS Registry EMSTraceMask 0x60A0F
  - CTISvr Registry EMSTraceMask 0x000000F8
  - OPC OPCTEST debug /agent /routing /closedcalls /cstacer /ctimsg /inrcmsg /calls + registry EMSTraceMask 0x40

```
EAPIM – Procmon trace tp* /on trace precall /on trace *event /on trace csta* /on trace periph* /on trace periph* /on trace opc* /on
MRPIM – Registry EMSUserData to hex 7F F7 C0
trace tp* /on trace periph* /on trace csta* /on trace opc* /on
MRPIM – Registry EMSTraceMask = 0xF8
EMSUserData = DF
```

JGW – Procmon

```
trace JT_TPREQUESTS /on
trace JT_JTAPI_EVENT_USED* /on
trace JT_PIM_EVENT /on
trace JT_ROUTE_MESSAGE /on
trace *CONF* /on
```

## **UCCE - Troubleshooting**Enabled Perfmon Counters

Always Enabled: 1MB Per File / 45 Days Max

Object	Instance	Counter	Thresholds
Processor	_Total	% Processor Time	<50%   50% - 60%   >60% (sustained)
Process	_Total	Handle Count	<=2 x [# CPUs] (continuous)
Memory		Page Faults / sec	<10   >=10   >10 (sustained)
Memory		Committed Bytes	Relative to paging, demand for virtual
Memory		Pages / sec	<10   >10 (continuous)
System		Threads	Reference
System		Processor Queue Length	<2 x [# CPUs]   >= 2 x [#CPUs] (sustained)
System		Processes	Reference

These are sampled at a one-minute interval; counter values are stored here:
 \icm\log\Perf\_MACHINENAME\_YYYYMMDDHHMMSS.CSV

UCCE - trou-ble-shoot-ing

Agent Greeting / Whisper

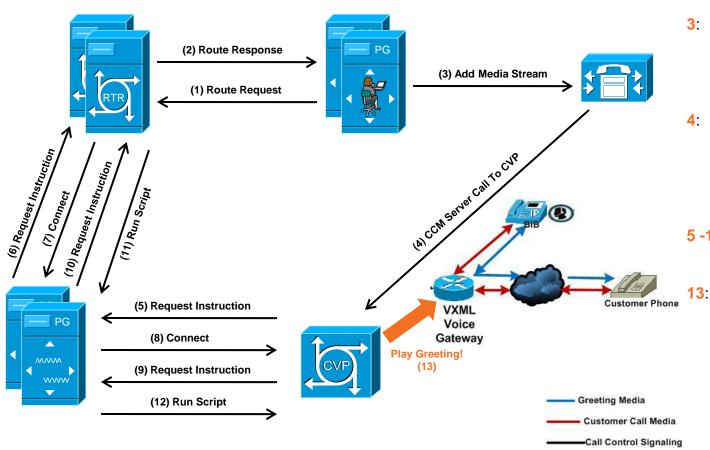
# **UCCE - Troubleshooting**Agent Greeting / Whisper

- Short <15 Sec. Agent Intro Played To Both Agent + Caller</p>
  - Allows agents to review CRM / screen pop (call screening)
  - Saves agents from having to repeat the same per-call introduction
  - Alerts agents of customer status (Gold / Platinum / New Customer)
    - This is the main purpose of Agent Whisper
  - Old legacy (TDM) features

### Requirements

- SIP only. H.323 not supported
- G.711 (for recording only) and G.729 (customer + agent calls)
- G.722 is not supported
- UCCE / CVP / CTIOS / CM must be 8.5(1) or higher
- UCM phones with BiB (Built in Bridge)

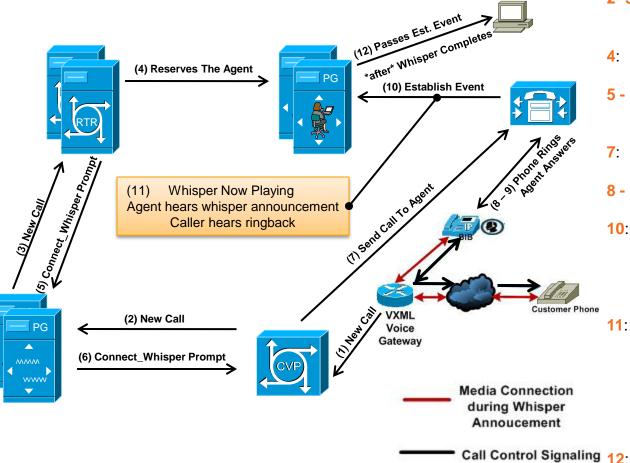
# **UCCE - Troubleshooting**Agent Greeting Call Flow



- -2: When agent answers the call, the Agent PIM sends a route request to the router and gets the route response back.
- 3: Agent PIM instructs
  UCM to connect to the
  VRU, adding media to
  the call.
- to CVP. After CVP answers, UCM allocates the agent phone's BiB resource.
- 5 -12: CVP gets a Run Script request from the router.
  - CVP instructs VXML gateway to play the agent greeting media file. VXML voice gateway plays the media file to Phone's BIB.

Agent and customer both hear the greeting.

# **UCCE - Troubleshooting**Agent Whisper Call Flow



- 1: CVP receives a new call from PSTN.
- 2- 3: CVP sends new call to VRUPIM and VRUPIM notifies ICM Router.
- 4: Router reserves agent.
- 5 6: ICM Router sends label with Whisper prompt to CVP.
- 7: CVP sends the call to UCM.
- 8 9: Agent receives and answers the call.
- 10: UCM sends established event to AgentPIM. AgentPIM will hold the event until Whisper Announcement is done playing.
- 11: CVP tells VXML GW to play ringback to the caller and the Whisper Announcement to the agent. After Whisper Announcement plays, CVP connects the agent to the customer and notifies UCCE.
  - AgentPIM is notified of Whisper Announcement complete and sends the established event to the agent desktop.

# UCCE - Troubleshooting Agent Greeting Peripheral Error Messages

Event Viewer On The PG Is A Good Place To Start

Error Message	Definition
ERR_ILLEGAL_CALLSTATE	Associated with an invalid state of a call.
CALL_DROPPED	Associated with an invalid call.
BIB_NOT_CONFIGURED	BiB not configured on agent device.
RESOURCE_NOT_AVAILABLE	Allocation request failure with BiB.
MEDIA_CONNECTION_FAILED	BiB calls fail to make media connection.
START_STREAM_MEDIA_FAILED	General failure to start the audio stream (for any reason).
STOP_STREAM_MEDIA_FAILED	General failure to stop the audio stream (for any reason).
REQUEST_ALREADY_PENDING	Duplicate request through Agent Greeting API.
NO_STREAMING_MEDIA_SESSION	Invoking a stop request while there is no existing media stream to stop.
EXISTING_STREAMING_MEDIA_SESSION	Duplicate request through Agent Greeting API.

## **UCCE - Troubleshooting**

## Agent Greeting / Whisper Technical Baseline

- Pull Event Viewer Logs
  - CVP Application Server
  - Agent PG
  - ICM Router
- Use Unified System CLI 'show tech-support'
  - 'devices.csv' file should contain CVP and UCM servers along with all relevant UCCE servers
- Search DocWiki
  - Agent Greeting: <u>http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Special:Search?search=agent+greeting</u>
  - Agent Whisper: <u>http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Special:Search?search=agent+whisper</u>

## UCCE - Troubleshooting Summary And *Thank You*

- Major Serviceability Enhancement In 8.x
  - Diagnostic Framework + Compression
    - Extremely flexible and comprehensive
- Do Not Shelve This Preso, <u>Use It</u>
  - Quick start, step-by-step guides with screenshots
  - Sample syntax to get you going right away
  - Real log examples
- "Trust, but verify." ~Ronald Reagan
  - Precision and accuracy, always
- Have A Safe And Enjoyable Trip Back Home
  - ...or wherever your final destination may be.

Q & A



### **Connect with Your Peers and Cisco**

- Discuss business, IT, architecture, adoption and product topics with peers
  - -Unified communications, collaboration applications, customer care, telepresence
- Interact with Cisco Product Managers,
   Technical Marketing Engineers and
   Services Consultants
- Learn about new product announcements
- Join the Collaboration User Group
  - -Influence product direction
  - -Access to Beta trials
  - Exclusive programs, advisory groups and briefings
  - -Membership is free!

## Cisco Collaboration Community and User Group



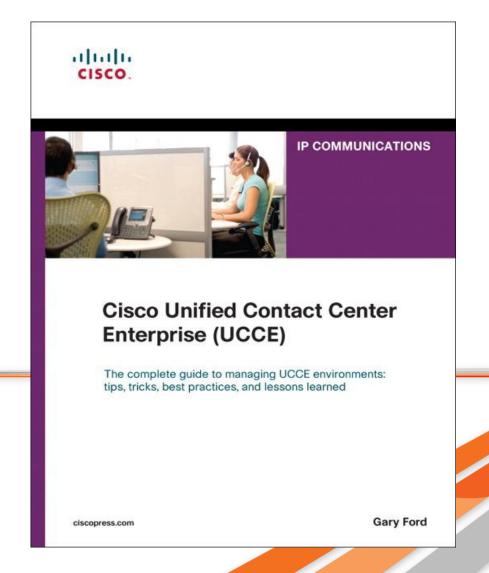
Visit the Collaboration Community and join the Collaboration User Group at:

www.cisco.com/go/joinconversation

## **Recommended Reading**

**BRKCCT- 3005** 

Learn. Connect.
Collaborate. together.



## Please complete your Session Survey

### We value your feedback

- Don't forget to complete your online session evaluations after each session.
   Complete 4 session evaluations & the Overall Conference Evaluation (available from Thursday) to receive your Cisco Live T-shirt
- Surveys can be found on the Attendee Website at <u>www.ciscolivelondon.com/onsite</u> which can also be accessed through the screens at the Communication Stations
- Or use the Cisco Live Mobile App to complete the surveys from your phone, download the app at www.ciscolivelondon.com/connect/mobile/app.html
- Scan the QR code
   (Go to <a href="http://tinyurl.com/qrmelist">http://tinyurl.com/qrmelist</a> for QR code reader software, alternatively type in the access URL above)
- 2. Download the app or access the mobile site
- 3. Log in to complete and submit the evaluations



http://m.cisco.com/mat/cleu12/



Thank you.

